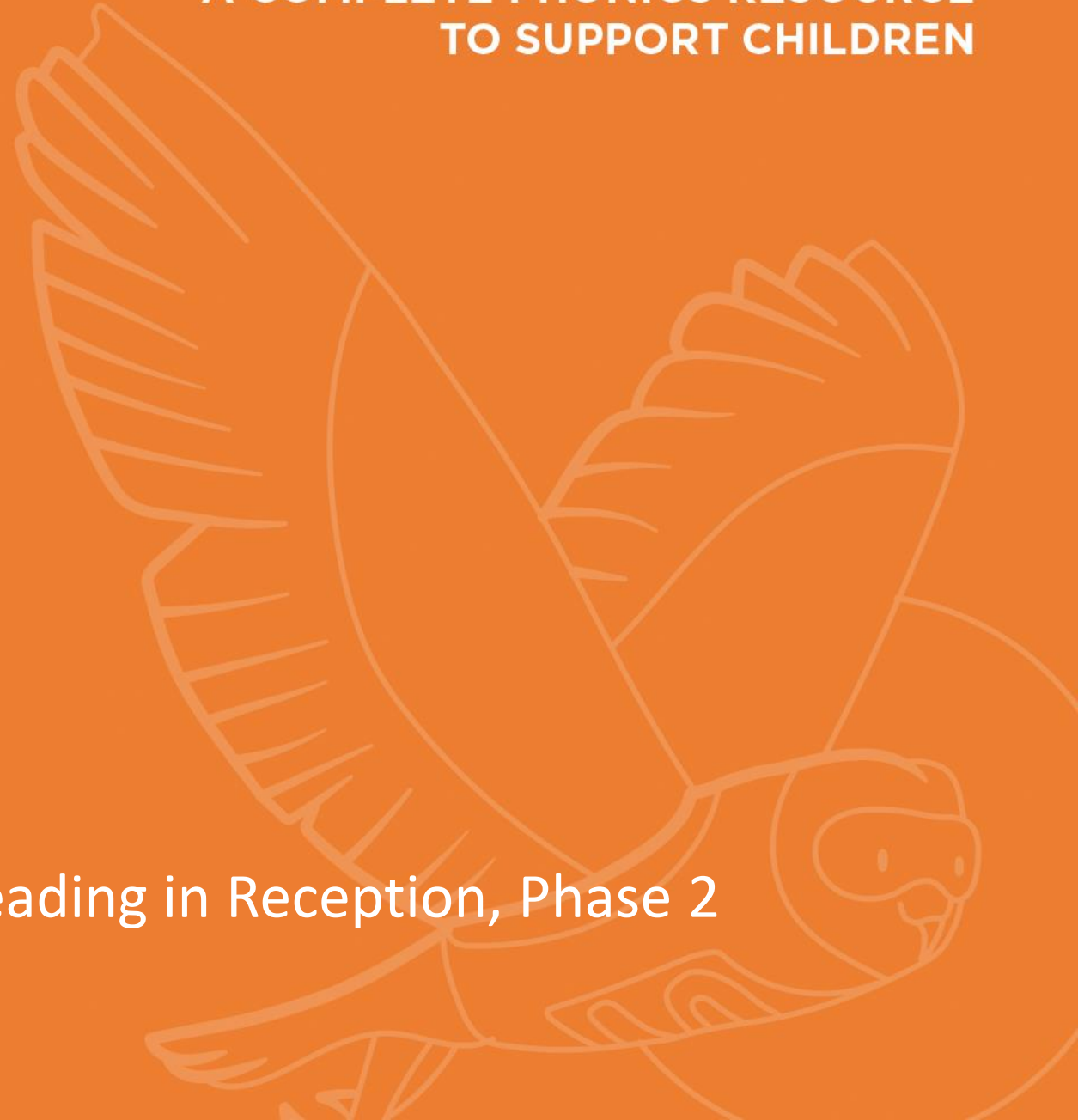




A COMPLETE PHONICS RESOURCE  
TO SUPPORT CHILDREN

# Teach reading: change lives

Parent workshop: Phonics and early reading in Reception, Phase 2



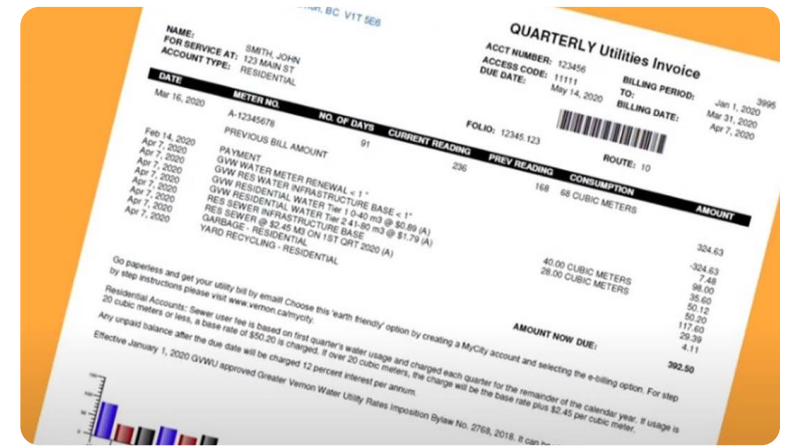


**A love of reading is the biggest indicator  
of future academic success.**

OECD (The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)



# How many times have you already read today?





# Phonics

# Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised

Our school has chosen *Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised* as our Systematic Synthetic Phonics (SSP) programme to teach early reading and spelling.





**Phonics is:**

**making connections between the sounds  
of our spoken words and the letters that  
are used to write them down.**



# Terminology

**Phoneme:** The smallest unit of sound.

**Grapheme:** A letter or group of letters used to represent a particular phoneme when writing.

**Digraph:** A grapheme using two letters to represent one phoneme.

**Trigraph:** A grapheme using three letters to represent one phoneme.

# Terminology

**Blend:** To combine individual phonemes into a whole word, working all the way through from left to right.

**Segment:** To identify each of the individual phonemes in a word, working all the way through from left to right.

**Oral blending:** A technique for the early practice of blending. The teacher articulates each phoneme in a word separately, in order, and children respond by saying the whole word aloud.

# This term we are teaching Phase 2

- These are the first group of letters and sounds your child will learn.
- We started teaching phonics last week- first full week at school.
- The lessons are fun, interactive, engaging and have been designed to gradually build over time.



# We teach Phase 2 in this order










## Phase 2 grapheme information sheet

## Autumn 1

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 s	 snake	Show your teeth and and let the s hiss out <b>ssssss ssssss</b>	Under the snake's chin, slide down and round its tail.
 a	 astronaut	Open your mouth wide and make the 'a' sound at the back of your mouth <b>a a a</b>	Around the astronaut's helmet, and down into space.
 t	 tiger	Open your lips; put the tip of your tongue behind your teeth and press <b>t t t</b>	From the tiger's nose to its tail, then follow the stripe across the tiger.
 p	 penguin	Bring your lips together and push them open and say <b>p p p</b>	Down the penguin's back, up and round its head.
 i	 iguana	pull your lips back and make the 'i' sound at the back of your mouth <b>i i i</b>	Down the iguana's body, then draw a dot (on the leaf) at the top.
 n		Open your lips a bit, put your tongue behind your teeth and make the <b>nnnnn</b> sound <b>nnnnn</b>	Down the stick, up and over the net.


























## Phase 2 grapheme information sheet






## Autumn 2

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 j	 jellyfish	Pucker your lips and show your teeth use your tongue as you say <b>j j j</b>	All the way down the jellyfish. Dot on its head.
 v	 volcano	Put your teeth against your bottom lip and make a buzzing <b>vvvv vvvv</b>	Down to the bottom of the volcano, and back up to the top.
 w	 wave	Pucker your lips and keep them small as you say <b>w w w</b>	From the top of the wave to the bottom, up the wave, down the wave, then up again.
 x	 box	Mouth open then push the <b>cs/x</b> sound through as you close your mouth <b>cs cs cs (x x x)</b>	Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box. Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box.
		Smile, tongue to the top of your mouth, say y without	Down and round the yo-yo, then follow the string sound

# Let's say the Phase 2 sounds



 s ss	 t tt	 p pp	 n nn	 m mm	 d dd	 g gg	 c k ck cc	 r rr
 h	 b bb	 f ff	 l ll	 j	 v vv	 w	 x	 y
 z zz s	 qu	 ch	 sh	 th	 ng	 nk		

 a	 e	 i	 o	 u
--	--	--	--	--



Phase 2 sounds taught in  
Reception Autumn 1



Phase 2 sounds taught in  
Reception Autumn 2

<https://www.littlewandle.org.uk/resources/for-parents/>

# We teach blending so your child learns to read

- Teacher-led blending is taught throughout Phase 2.
- Our aim to is to teach every child to blend by Christmas.
- We will inform you if your child needs additional practice.



# Blending to read words



<https://www.littlewandle.org.uk/resources/for-parents/#tabnametabHowWeTeach>

# Tricky words

- These words have unusual spellings e.g. he, the, was.
- They are taught in a systematic way.
- Children are now learning to read the Phase 2 tricky words: is, I, the, put, pull, full, as, and, has, his, her, go, no, to, into, she, push, he, of, we, me, be.



# Reading tricky words





<https://www.littlewandle.org.uk/resources/for-parents/#tabnametabHowWeTeach>

# What a phonics lesson looks like.



Weekly grid Reception Phase 2

Autumn 1 week 2

Lesson focus	Revisit and review	Teach and practise							Practise and apply
	GPCs	Pronunciation phrase	Initial/end sounds: What's in the box?	New GPC and mnemonic	Formation phrase	Oral blending	Teacher-led blending words	Tricky words	Oral blending game
i iguana	s a t p	Pull your lips back and make the <b>i</b> sound at the back of your mouth <b>i i i</b>	insect invitation igloo iguana	i iguana 	Down the iguana and dot the leaf.	<b>New:</b> s-a-t s-i-t t-a-p	sat sit tip		<b>Can you do the actions?</b> p-a-t your arm m-ar-ch like the Grand Old Duke of York n-o-d your head h-o-p
n net	s a t p i	Open your lips a bit, put your tongue behind your teeth and make the <b>nnnnn</b> sound <b>nnnnn</b>	nurse nose nest net	n net 	Down, up and over the net.	<b>Review:</b> s-a-t s-i-t t-a-p  <b>New:</b> s-i-p n-a-p p-a-n	sat sit tip nap		<b>What's that noise?</b> What sound does: a v-a-n make? a j-e-t make? a sh-i-p make?

Begin reading practice sessions with w





# Reading and spelling









# Spelling



- Your child will be taught how to spell simple words, using the graphemes they have been taught.
- They will practise the correct formation of letters. They will also have handwriting lessons.

## Phase 2 grapheme information sheet

## Autumn 1

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 t	 tiger	Open your lips, put the tip of your tongue behind your teeth and press <b>ttt</b>	From the tiger's nose to its tail, then follow the stripe across the tiger.
 p	 penguin	Bring your lips together, push them open and say <b>ppp</b>	Down the penguin's back, up and around its head.



# How do we teach spelling?



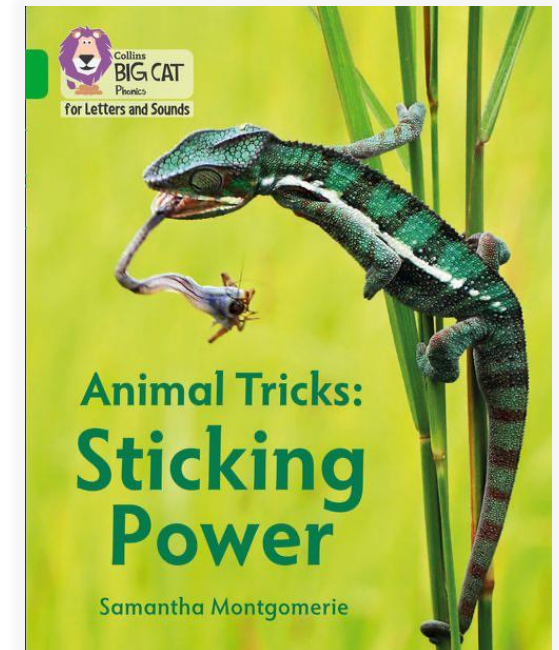
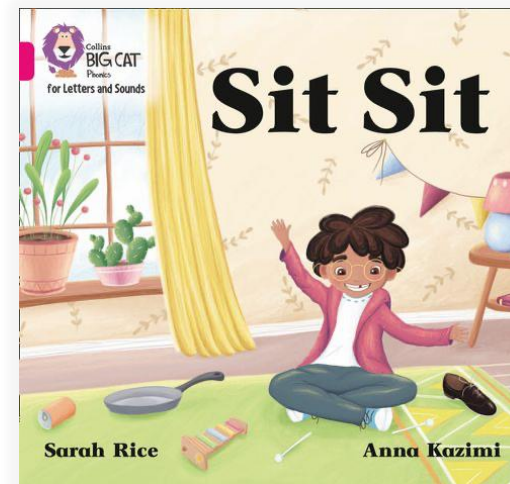
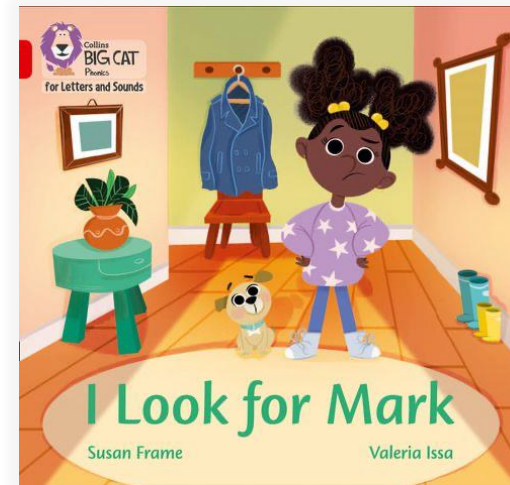
- Say the word.
- Segment the sounds.
- Count the sounds.
- Write them down.



# How do we practise reading in books?

## Reading practice sessions are:

- timetabled three times a week
- taught by a trained teacher/teaching assistant
- taught in small groups
- children in Reception will bring a book home by week 4 of the first half-term.



# How do we find the right book for your child?

## Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised Reception Child assessment

### Autumn 1

m	a	p	c	o
s	g	k	u	h
i	t	n	r	f
d	ck	e	b	l

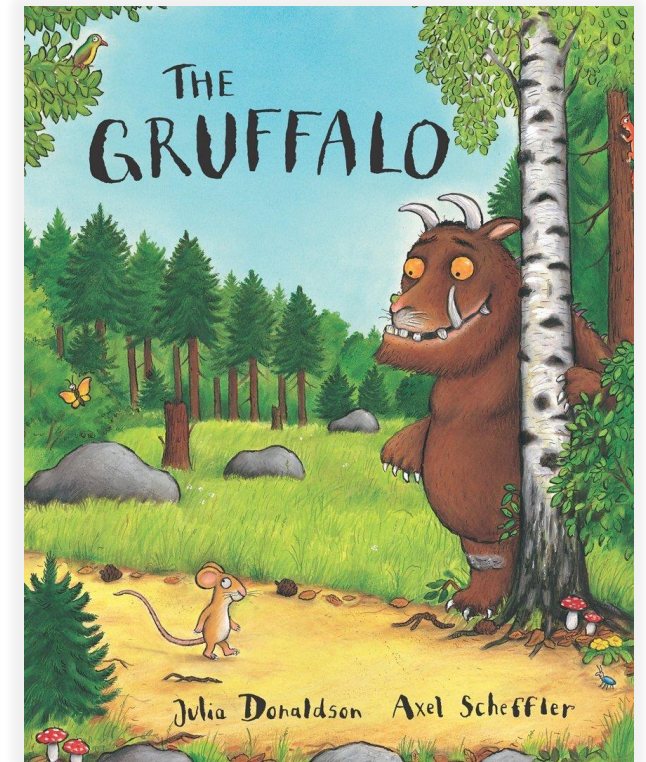
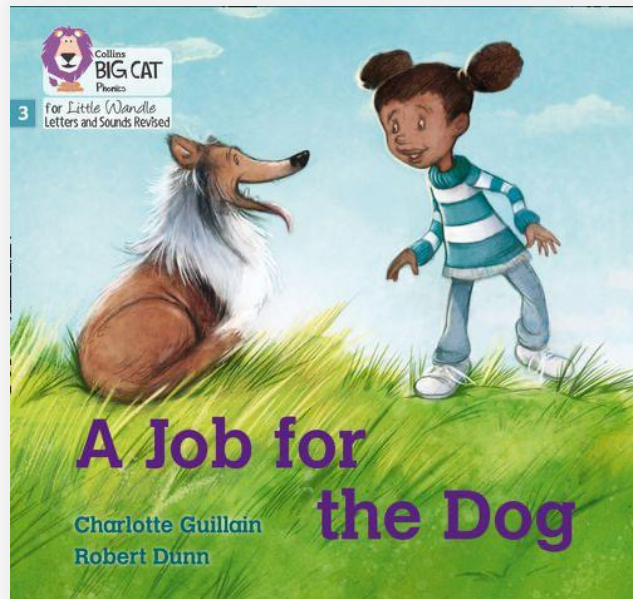
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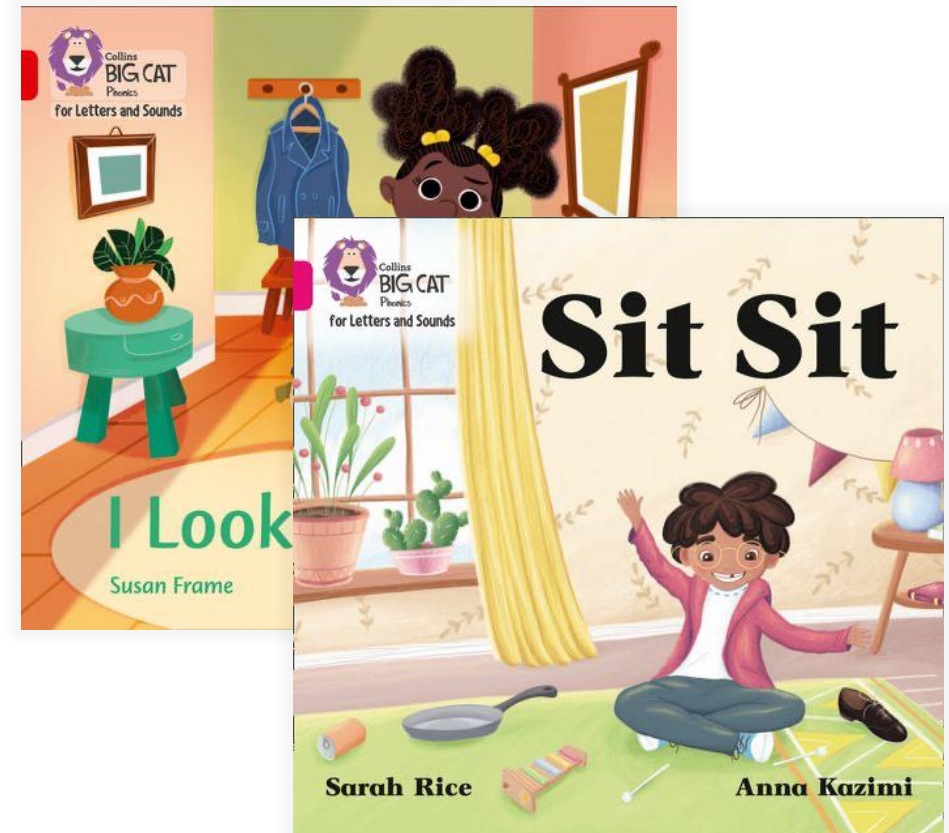
# Reading at home

# Books going home



# Listening to your child read their phonics book

- Your child should be able to read their book without your help.
- They might sound out words and blend them before they read them fluently.
- If they can't read a word, read it to them.
- Talk about the book and celebrate their success.



# Reading a wordless books

Wordless books are invaluable as they teach reading behaviours and early reading skills to children who are not blending – yet!

- Talk about the pictures.
- Point to the images in the circles and find them on the page.
- Encourage your child to make links from the book to their experiences.



<https://www.littlewandle.org.uk/resources/for-parents/#tabnametabBooksComingHome>

# Read to your child



## The shared book is for **YOU** to read:

- Make the story sound as exciting as you can by changing your voice.
- Talk with your child as much as you can:
  - Introduce new and exciting language.
  - Encourage your child to use new vocabulary.
  - Make up sentences together.
  - Find different words to use.
  - Describe things you see.



# Supporting your child with phonics



**Phase 2 sounds taught in  
Reception Autumn 1**



**Phase 2 sounds taught in  
Reception Autumn 2**

<https://www.littlewandle.org.uk/resources/for-parents/>

# The most important thing you can do is read with your child

**Reading a book and chatting had a positive impact a year later on children's ability to...**

- understand words and sentences
- use a wide range of vocabulary
- develop listening comprehension skills.

The amount of books children were exposed to by age 6 was a positive predictor of their reading ability two years later.





**One of the greatest gifts adults can  
give is to read to children**

Carl Sagan

